1. When a player receives a yellow card for conduct, the head coach must:
   A. Remove the player.
   B. Remain seated during play for the rest of the match.
   C. Remain seated for the rest of the set.
   D. None of the answers are correct.

2. Uniform bottoms must be of like color, but may be of multiple styles, including:
   A. Shorts, but no skirts.
   B. Skirts, but not shorts.
   C. Pants, shorts, spandex, but not skirts.
   D. Shorts, spandex, pants or skirts.

3. A team is allowed a maximum of 18 substitutions per _____, which does not include any libero replacements.
   A. Match.
   B. Set.
   C. Player.
   D. None of the answers are correct.

4. The libero may be replaced by:
   A. Any player on the roster.
   B. Any team member who did not start the set.
   C. Only the player whom he/she replaced.
   D. Any player who started the set.

5. At the moment of contact of the ball for serve, the right front on the receiving team is standing on the right sideline but not across. The ruling is the player is:
   A. Out-of-bounds and a warning is given.
   B. Not out of bounds and play continues.
   C. Out of bounds and a point is awarded to the serving team.
   D. None of the answers are correct.

6. At the moment of the serve, _____, shall be in the correct serving order.
   A. All back-row players, but not front-row players.
   B. All players excluding the libero.
   C. All players including the libero.
   D. All front-row players, but not back-row players.
7. The player and substitute shall remain in the substitution zone until the _____.
   A. Coach releases them.
   B. Two have touched hands at the sideline.
   C. Whistle is blown by the first referee.
   D. Second referee releases them for the exchange.

8. The scorer shall record in the Comments section of the scoresheet:
   A. All warnings, penalties and disqualifications for unsporting conduct violations.
   B. All uniform/equipment violations and administrative cards for unnecessary delay.
   C. When a player is removed under concussion management.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

9. When the second referee provides assistance to the first referee on plays that may be out of the view of the first referee, such assistance is provided with a:
   A. Officials signal for the specific violation.
   B. Whistle only.
   C. Visual hand signal and a whistle.
   D. Visual, informal hand signal without using a whistle.

10. On a re-serve, after the first referee's signal for service, no requests except for _____ may be recognized.
    A. Time-outs.
    B. Service order.
    C. Substitutions.
    D. None of the answers are correct.

11. The first server of the receiving team is in the _____ when the set begins.
    A. Right back position.
    B. Left front position.
    C. Left back position.
    D. Right front position.

12. Unnecessary delay occurs when:
    A. A team is not immediately ready to start play when directed by a referee.
    B. A captain/coach makes excessive requests for the serving order.
    C. An illegal substitute attempts to enter the set.
    D. All are unnecessary delay.

13. When used, a libero:
    A. May be used as an exceptional substitution for an injured player if no other legal substitute is available.
    B. Shall not replace a disqualified teammate.
    C. Shall be designated on the lineup sheet prior to each set.
    D. All of the answers are correct.
14. During a dead ball, the playing captain may request the following for his/her opponent:
   A. Verification of the proper libero.
   B. Verification of the proper server.
   C. Verification of time-outs used.
   D. Verification of the team serve order.

15. If using an intermission, it shall occur between the second and third sets and shall be no longer than:
   A. 5 minutes.
   B. 7 minutes.
   C. 10 minutes.
   D. 15 minutes.

16. During the set, each line judge shall assist the referees by:
   A. Indicating when the serve, or any played ball, crosses the net not entirely between the net antennas.
   B. Notifying the second referee if the libero does not remain out of the set for one rally.
   C. Notifying the second referee of a wrong server.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

17. CF, LF and LB are very close to each other at the net, and all three are reaching higher than the top of the net. The ball is attacked by Team S and contacts LF's hands. Which of the following statements is true?
   A. CF, LF and LB meet the definition of a collective block.
   B. CF and LB are also considered to have touched the ball since the ball contacted LF's hands.
   C. A blocking fault results because LB has participated in a completed block.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

18. The automated horn on the scoreboard buzzes in the middle of a rally. How should the referees handle this situation?
   A. If the inadvertent audio signal affects play in any way in the judgment of the first referee, the first referee shall direct a replay.
   B. As soon as the referees hear the inadvertent audio signal, play must be stopped and the rally must result in a replay.
   C. Allow the rally to continue to its natural end. The rally will be replayed only if players from the team that lost the rally complain that they were distracted by the inadvertent audio signal.
   D. The result of the rally stands regardless of any distraction, interference or interruption the audio signal may have caused.

19. On the second hit, it is illegal for the setter on Team S to contact the ball:
   A. With his/her foot to keep the ball in play.
   B. With his/her hip to keep the ball in play.
   C. With his/her kneepad where there is a prolonged contact to keep the ball in play.
   D. With his/her head to keep the ball in play.
20. After the first referee’s signal to serve, a re-serve occurs on all these attempts except when the server:
   A. Swings and misses the tossed ball.
   B. Swings, misses and the ball contacts his/her shoulder.
   C. Allows the tossed ball to drop to the ground without it being touched.
   D. Catches a bad toss.

21. Legal- or illegal-server: No. 5 recognizes that he/she is the improper server and tosses and catches the ball to force a re-serve. Before the five seconds for the re-serve have elapsed, the proper server takes No. 5’s place and makes a legal serve.
   A. Illegal.
   B. Legal.

22. It is illegal for a teammate to leave the team bench to warm up with a ball.
   A. True
   B. False

23. A player on Team S uses profanity directed toward the line judge. The first referee disqualifies the player for unsporting conduct. A player may be removed from the vicinity of the team bench.
   A. True
   B. False

24. It is illegal for a player to:
   A. Hold onto the referee's platform for support.
   B. Fall into the net.
   C. Grasp the standards for support.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

25. The libero can serve for:
   A. All front-row players only.
   B. All back-row players only.
   C. Only for the first server.
   D. Only in one position in the serve order.

26. If a back-row setter jousts with a middle blocker as the ball is completely above the height of the net:
   A. The first referee shall call a replay.
   B. Play continues.
   C. The first referee shall call illegal block on the setter.
   D. The first referee shall call illegal block on the middle blocker.

27. The responsibility to control the crowd belongs to:
   A. The head coach.
   B. Host school security.
   C. The onsite school administrator.
   D. All of the answers are correct.
28. The play is illegal when a player on Team R receives:
   A. A served ball overhead and there are multiple contacts.
   B. A hard-driven, spiked ball with finger action.
   C. The first ball over the net and mishandles the ball with prolonged contact.
   D. The first ball which, in one attempt to play the ball, bounces off Team R’s forearm, then shoulder.

29. What defines a back-row attack?
   A. Back-row player on or in front of the attack line contacts the ball completely above the height of the net and completes an attack.
   B. Back-row player sets ball above height of net to spiker but opposing team touches ball in the plane of the net before spiker touches ball.
   C. Back-row player sets ball at height of net to spiker but opposing team contacts ball first.
   D. Libero finger sets ball while behind the attack line when ball is above the height of the net to teammate.

30. Unnecessary delay is called when a libero enters the court outside the libero replacement zone.
   A. True
   B. False

31. It is legal for the following individual(s) to request a time-out.
   A. Playing captain or head coach.
   B. Assistant coach.

32. The team is charged with a substitution when a lineup is submitted and lists a starting number that no team member is wearing for that team.
   A. True
   B. False

33. Substitute(s) shall enter the set at the end of the time-out after both teams have returned to the court following normal exchange procedures.
   A. True
   B. False

34. The time period between sets of a match shall be no more than three minutes, unless an intermission is used.
   A. True
   B. False

35. A ball may be attacked, excluding a served ball, when it has partially crossed the net.
   A. True
   B. False

36. The same player number is listed more than once in the starting lineup. The team must make one legal substitution to ensure six unique, legal numbers are worn by players to begin the set.
   A. True
   B. False
37. The penalty for an unnecessary delay is:
   A. An administrative yellow card, warning, if first delay in that set.
   B. An administrative red card, loss of rally/point, for subsequent unnecessary delay in same set.
   C. The head coach does not have to remain seated during play for yellow or red administrative cards.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

38. For repeated unnecessary delay violations in multiple sets, unsporting conduct may be issued by the first referee.
   A. True
   B. False

39. The signal for an unnecessary delay is arm on side of offending team bent across chest, hand below chin, place palm of opposite hand, while holding card, against wrist. Then extend bent arm toward floor on offending team's side and drop other arm to side.
   A. True
   B. False

40. Upon entering the facility, the home team selects its team bench.
   A. True
   B. False

41. The volleyball shall be spherical with a laceless molded cover of 12 or more basic rectangular-shaped panels, of genuine or simulated:
   A. Smooth leather.
   B. Suede leather.
   C. Textured leather.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

42. The following equipment/accessories are permitted:
   A. Knee braces, which the player has altered from the manufacturer's original design/production.
   B. Unpadded hard and unyielding items on the wrist, elbow, upper arm or shoulder.
   C. Hair devices made of soft material and no more than 3 inches wide.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

43. The libero and/or his/her teammates shall wear a solid-colored uniform top. If both uniform tops are solid, they must be contrasting colors.
   A. True
   B. False

44. Prematch duties for the first referee shall include:
   A. Assign line judges to their positions.
   B. Call a captain(s) and the head coach from each team together for a prematch conference by sounding a double whistle and raising a coin in the air.
   C. Establish nonplayable areas, and define any additional ground rules which may be necessary.
   D. All of the answers are correct.
45. The written lineup shall not be changed except between sets of a match (no later than one minute remaining in the timed interval or intermission when used), or for a legal substitution prior to the start of the set, or to replace a starting player who is injured/ill prior to the start of the set.
   A. True
   B. False

46. After the first referee's signal to serve, a re-serve occurs when the server:
   A. Drops the ball and then serves it as it bounces off the floor.
   B. Allows the tossed ball to drop to the ground without it being touched.
   C. Swings, misses and the ball contacts his/her shoulder.
   D. Tosses the ball and it contacts a backboard or its supports hanging in a vertical position over the service area.

47. The first referee may utilize a team’s video recording device to review a decision when requested to do so by the head coach.
   A. True
   B. False

48. A back-row player (on or in front of the attack line) may contact the ball completely above the height of the net and complete an attack.
   A. True
   B. False

49. It is a net fault when:
   A. A player’s loose uniform touches the net.
   B. A player contacts the net when he/she is not involved in the play.
   C. A player contacts the antenna after spiking the ball but before the ball is played or becomes dead.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

50. The only time a player can substitute into the set is when a head coach signals for a substitution.
   A. True
   B. False

51. A substitution is legal when:
   A. The substitute is not listed on the roster but is listed on the lineup.
   B. The substitute enters the set not in the original position in the serving order as recorded on the scoresheet.
   C. It is a team’s 19th substitution.
   D. The substitute enters the set at the end of a time-out after the teams have returned to the court following the legal substitution procedure.

52. If using an intermission in a match that is the best three-of-five sets, it shall:
   A. Be no longer than seven minutes.
   B. Be scheduled for only a promotional or special recognition activity.
   C. Occur between Set Nos. 3 and 4.
   D. Be agreed upon by the host team, visiting team and officials before it can be used.
53. For a team requesting a time-out in a set after it has taken its allotted time-outs, unnecessary delay shall be charged.

A. True

B. False

54. The numbers on the uniform top shall be:

A. Not more than two digits.

B. Semi-permanent to allow change of number(s) for a player.

C. Located only on the back of the uniform top.

D. Placed so the top of the number on the front of the uniform is no more than 2 inches down from the shoulder seam.

55. Substitution(s) during a time-out shall take place at the end of the time-out when both teams are on the court and the second referee:

A. Confirms the end of the time-out and displays the number of time-outs used by each team.

B. Administers the request(s) and substitutes.

C. Turns the set back to the first referee, when all actions are completed.

D. All of the answers are correct.

56. The out-of-bounds/antenna violation signal occurs when:

A. The ball goes into the net and lands out-of-bounds on the attacker’s side.

B. A blocked ball returns to attacker’s side and lands on the court, the end line or a sideline and no other violations occurs.

C. The ball travels inside the net antenna.

D. A served ball hits a teammate.

57. The first referee shall signal at the completion of each charged time-out how many time-outs each team has used.

A. True

B. False

58. The official scorer shall:

A. Not count an illegal substitution as one of the 18 entries allowed per team.

B. Notify the second referee when a team has requested an illegal time-out.

C. Enter on the scoresheet all warnings/penalties for unnecessary delay.

D. All of the answers are correct.

59. When a team plays with fewer than six players due to illness, injury or disqualification, a loss of rally/point shall be awarded to the opponent each time a vacant position rotates to serve in the right back position.

A. True

B. False
60. A potential screen exists, but is not limited to:
   A. Player(s) on the serving team waving arms, jumping, moving sideways or standing close to the server, and the ball is served over the player(s).
   B. Players on serving team taking action to prevent opponents from seeing path of served ball.
   C. When a group of two or more players on the serving team stand close together, and the ball is served directly over them and in a low trajectory.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

61. During the set, the libero tracker shall:
   A. Notify the second referee if the libero does not remain out of the set for one rally between replacements, unless the libero is replacing the player in the right back position and will serve the next rally.
   B. Inform the second referee of each team’s libero status at the beginning of each time-out.
   C. Notify the scorer to sound the audio device at the time the ball is contacted for the serve when there is an illegal replacement.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

62. Any cards issued for unsporting conduct prior to the first set or between sets shall be administered at the beginning of the set immediately following the violation.
   A. True
   B. False

63. Unsporting conduct forfeit results when:
   A. A disqualified individual violates conduct rules following disqualification.
   B. Coach is disqualified and removed from premises and no other authorized school personnel is available to take the bench.
   C. Team refuses to play when directed to do so by the first referee.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

64. An attack line shall be drawn across each playing area from sideline to sideline and shall be:
   A. A solid color.
   B. One clearly visible color.
   C. 2 inches wide.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

65. One of the second referee’s specific responsibilities is to whistle a warning at 45 seconds and instruct the timer to sound the audio signal at 60 seconds to end the time-out.
   A. True
   B. False

66. Once a replay is signaled by the first referee, the following requests may still be recognized:
   A. Time-out.
   B. Service order for the coach’s team.
   C. Both a time-out and service order for the coach’s team.
   D. None of the answers are correct.
67. The visiting team shall call both the pre-match coin toss and the deciding set coin toss, if necessary.
   A. True
   B. False

68. The winner of the pre-match coin toss has the option on which side of the court its team will start set No. 1.
   A. True
   B. False

69. A match shall be forfeited when there is a power failure or when other unforeseen circumstances occur.
   A. True
   B. False

70. Players shall not wear body paint or glitter on their face, hair, uniform or body.
   A. True
   B. False

71. All teammates, with the exception of the libero, shall wear:
   A. A like-colored uniform top and bottom, one or two pieces.
   B. The uniform as the manufacturer intended.
   C. A uniform free of hard and unyielding items.
   D. All are uniform requirements.

72. The sleeves of the solid-colored uniform top shall be the same color as the body of the uniform top.
   A. True
   B. False

73. Each player, including the libero, shall be identified by a number that is:
   A. Multi-colored.
   B. Located on the back and lower front of the uniform top.
   C. Not more than two digits (00, 0-99).
   D. Located 7 inches down from the shoulder seam.

74. If a visible number is worn on the uniform bottom it does not have to match the number on the uniform top.
   A. True
   B. False

75. The first referee and second referee:
   A. May allow a review of a call from a monitoring or electronic device.
   B. May exchange duties for any reason.
   C. Shall begin jurisdiction of the match with the first whistle for serve.
   D. Shall make the decisions on rule infractions.
76. Which of the following is correct concerning the second referee? The second referee must have:
   A. A coin and a watch.
   B. A lineup card.
   C. A set of red and yellow cards, pen/pencil.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

77. The first referee has the responsibility to:
   A. Inspect the game ball.
   B. Inspect the court markings.
   C. Establish non-playable areas and additional ground rules.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

78. The second referee has the responsibility to:
   A. Conduct the pre-match conference.
   B. Conduct the deciding set coin toss in front of the referee’s stand.
   C. Verify that the starting lineups have been entered correctly on the official scoresheet.
   D. All are second referee responsibilities.

79. The second referee has the responsibility to determine, and then notify the first referee of unsporting conduct violations by players, coaches or other team personnel.
   A. True
   B. False

80. Which of the following is not a responsibility of the second referee?
   A. Determining alignment of players on the receiving team at the moment of contact of the serve.
   B. Determining hand/foot faults at the center line.
   C. Controlling the entry of substitutes onto the playing area.
   D. Watch for foot faults on the server.

81. A line judge shall:
   A. Hold the same position relative to the court throughout the match.
   B. Assist in making illegal alignment calls.
   C. Stand at the center of the end line during time-outs.
   D. Signal when a back-row player makes an illegal play at the net.

82. At the moment of the contact of the serve, the center front may have a foot on but not over the center line.
   A. True
   B. False
83. The server shall:
   A. Serve within the serving area.
   B. Not touch the end line or floor outside the lines marking the width of serving area at the moment of serve.
   C. Serve within 5 seconds of first referee’s whistle to serve.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

84. A tossed ball that contacts a backboard or its supports hanging in a vertical position over the serving area is a service fault and not eligible for a re-serve.
   A. True
   B. False

85. For a deciding set, the first serve is determined by:
   A. A coin toss.
   B. The visiting team.
   C. The second referee.
   D. Mutual agreement between head coaches.

86. The following applies to court protocol of electronic devices during the match:
   A. A team may use electronic devices during the match.
   B. The first referee may restrict use of the devices if it is determined the device interferes with the contest.
   C. The location and use of devices shall not be in a restricted area as determined by host management.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

87. A “joust” is not a fault, and play continues as if the contact was instantaneous.
   A. True
   B. False

88. All of the following are accurate in relation to net play except:
   A. Blocking a served ball is permitted.
   B. Recovering a ball hit into the net shall be permitted.
   C. A player shall not contact a ball which is completely on the opponent’s side of the net unless the contact is a legal block.
   D. A ball contacting and crossing the net shall remain in play provided contact is entirely within the net antennas.

89. For a simultaneous fault during a live-ball play, only one penalty is assessed.
   A. True
   B. False

90. A ball remains playable when it touches a non-team member who is not interfering with a player’s legitimate effort to play the ball.
   A. True
   B. False
91. Unnecessary delay is charged to the offending team when a:
   A. Substitution is delayed.
   B. Team repeatedly uses improper substitution.
   C. Substitution is denied by the second referee after the request has been recognized because the substitute is wearing illegal equipment.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

92. A time-out will last for a maximum of 60 seconds, unless both teams are ready to play prior to the 60 seconds expiring.
   A. True
   B. False

93. The head coach may stand only in the libero replacement zone to coach his/her players. During play, the coach shall be no closer to the court than 6 feet from the sideline.
   A. True
   B. False

94. Unsporting conduct shall be charged to a player for:
   A. Showing disgust with referees' decisions.
   B. Using profane language to a line judge.
   C. Abusing the re-serve rule.
   D. All of the answers are correct.

95. A fault whistled by the second referee will be indicated by blowing the whistle, showing the nature of the fault and then indicating the player committing the net fault, if necessary, by use of hand signals to indicate player’s number. After the first referee awards the point and serve to the opponent, the second referee will mimic the point, Signal No. 18.
   A. True
   B. False

96. A player may cross the extension of the center line outside the court at any time provided he/she does not interfere with play by the opposing team.
   A. True
   B. False

97. A double hit occurs when a player's successive or multiple contacts are illegal.
   A. True
   B. False

98. The following action(s) result in an unnecessary delay.
   A. Illegal substitute attempting to enter the set.
   B. A coach not making a decision about an injured player within 30 seconds.
   C. A team requesting a time-out in a set after it has taken its allotted time-outs.
   D. All result in unnecessary delay.
99. Substitution requests are permitted:
   A. Prior to the start of the set.
   B. After a replay is signaled.
   C. After a re-serve is signaled.
   D. At the beginning of a time-out.

100. When a loss of rally occurs, the team preparing to serve rotates counterclockwise one position.
   A. True
   B. False